

BIBLIOGRAPHY

CASES

Miller v. Alabama, 132 S.Ct. 2455 (2012)

Building upon the analysis of *Graham* and *Roper*, the United States Supreme Court held that courts may not sentence any juvenile to mandatory life without parole.

In re J.D.B., 131 S.Ct. 2394 (2011)

The United States Supreme Court held that courts must consider the age of a juvenile suspect in deciding whether he or she is in custody for *Miranda* purposes. The Court made clear that it is beyond dispute that children will often feel bound to submit to police questioning when an adult in the same circumstances would feel free to leave. Therefore, common sense suggests that the age of the suspect properly informs the *Miranda* custody analysis.

Graham v. Florida, 130 S.Ct. 2011 (2010)

The United States Supreme Court held that the Eighth Amendment's Cruel and Unusual Punishments Clause does not permit a juvenile offender to be sentenced to life in prison without parole for a non-homicidal crime. The Court's reasoning mirrored that in *Roper v. Simmons*, citing that children are generally less culpable than adults who commit the same crimes, and the "overwhelming" international opinion against life sentences for juveniles that commit non-homicidal offenses.

Roper v. Simmons, 542 U.S. 551 (2005)

The United States Supreme Court held that standards of decency have evolved so that executing minors is "cruel and unusual punishment" prohibited by the Eighth Amendment. The Court pointed to a vast amount of research supporting the concept that juvenile offenders are generally less culpable than adults who commit the same crimes. The Court also acknowledged "overwhelming" international opinion against the juvenile death penalty.

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OTHER

Frontline Video: The Teenage Brain.

This is the recording of a program put on by PBS/Frontline in 2002 on the "Teenage Brain." There are 6 video clips, 8 to 12 minutes each, reporting the findings from neuroscientists on developments of the brain in adolescence. The video provides visual images that can be helpful in

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understanding the relationship between brain development and behavior. It is suggested that the trainer pick one clip, and possibly only a few minutes from one clip.

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/teenbrain/>

PBS Video: Brains on Trial.

This is a recording of a program put on by PBS in the fall of 2013. There are 2 episodes to watch, including specific content on the adolescent brain development.

<http://brainsontrial.com>

Webinar on Adolescent Development with Jennifer Woolard, Ph.D.

Dr. Jennifer Woolard gave a webinar training on adolescent development and its implications for practice on June 1, 2011. The audio/visual recording of the webinar is available on the National Juvenile Defender website (www.njdc.info), in the “Members Only” portion of the website.

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